

# GRAS 40AR

1/2" Ext. Polarized Random  
Incidence Microphone



Freq range: 3.15 Hz to 12.5 kHz  
Dyn range: 14 dB(A) to 149 dB  
Sensitivity: 50 mV/Pa

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The 40AR is an IEC 61094 WS2P/D ½" externally polarized random-incidence microphone with rear-venting. The 40AR is a high-precision condenser microphone made according to IEC 61094-4 requirements. It also fulfills the requirements of ANSI S1.4.

## Introduction

The 40AR is an IEC 61094 WS2P/D ½" externally polarized random-incidence microphone with rear-venting. Read about the prepolarized equivalent [40AQ]

The 40AR is a high-precision condenser microphone made according to IEC 61094-4 requirements. It also fulfills the requirements of ANSI S1.4.

This extremely robust and reliable microphone is ideal for random, diffuse, and reverberant sound fields. For a random-incidence microphone, it has a very wide frequency response ranging from 3.15 Hz to 16 kHz.

40AR is individually factory-calibrated and delivered with a calibration chart stating its specific open-circuit sensitivity and pressure frequency response.

## Typical applications and use

The 40AR is optimized to measure sound levels correctly in random (diffuse) sound fields e.g. caused by multiple sound sources or hard reverberant surfaces. Random incidence microphones are used e.g. inside vehicles.

The 40AR is included in the GRAS 46AR 1/2" LEMO Random Incidence Standard Microphone Set.

## Compatibility

The 40AR requires a standardized 1/2" or 1/4" LEMO preamplifier and an input module that supports this technology with a 7-pin LEMO connector.

## System verification

For daily verification and check of your measurement setup, we recommend using a calibrator like GRAS Sound Level Calibrator 42AG

For proper sensitivity calibration, we recommend

using a pistonphone like GRAS Intelligent Pistonphone 42AP.

## Calibration

When leaving the factory, all GRAS microphones have been calibrated in a controlled laboratory environment using traceable calibration equipment. Depending on the use, measurement environment and internal quality control programs we recommend that the microphone is recalibrated at least once a year.

We offer two kinds of calibration as an optional after-sales service: GRAS Traceable Calibration and GRAS Accredited Calibration.

GRAS Traceable Calibration is a traceable calibration performed by trained personnel under controlled conditions according to established procedures and standards. This is identical to the rigorous calibration that all GRAS microphones are subjected to as an integral part of our quality assurance.

GRAS Accredited Calibration is performed by the GRAS Accredited Calibration Laboratory that has been accredited in accordance with ISO 17025 by DANAK, the Danish Accreditation Fund.

If you want a new microphone set delivered with an accredited calibration in stead of the default factory calibration, specify this when ordering.

Learn more at [gras/calib](https://www.gras.com/calib).

## Quality and warranty

All GRAS microphones are made of high-quality materials that will ensure life-long stability and robustness. The microphones are all assembled in verified clean-room environments by skilled and dedicated operators with many years of expertise in this field.

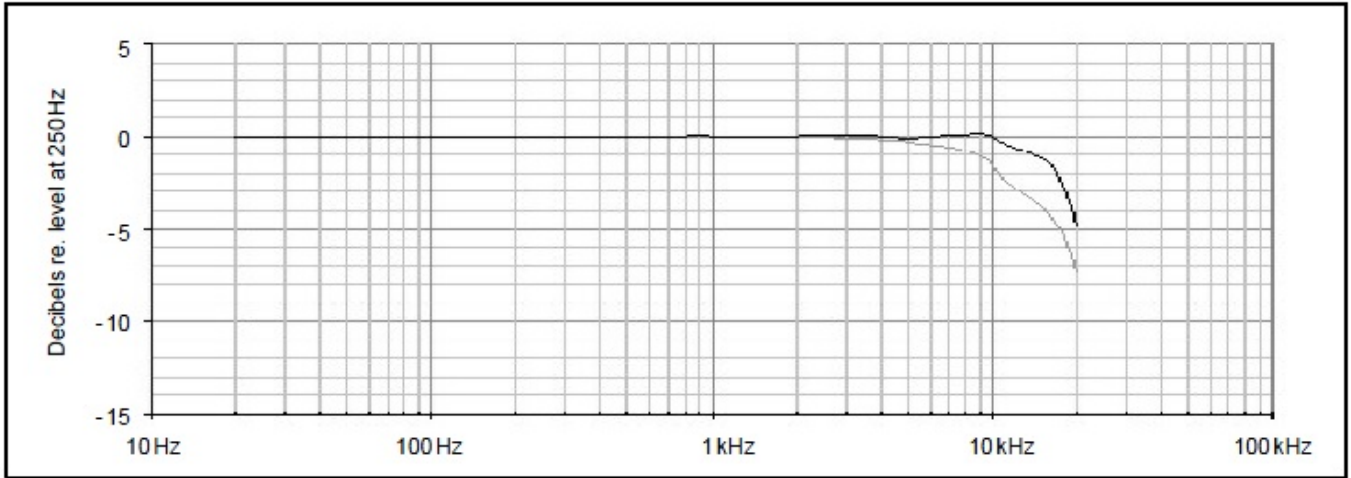
The microphone diaphragm, body, and improved protection grid are made of high-grade stainless steel, which makes the microphone resistant to physical damage, as well as corrosion caused by aggressive air or gasses.

This, combined with the reinforced gold-plated microphone terminal which guarantees a highly reliable connection, enables GRAS to offer 5 years warranty against defective materials and workmanship.

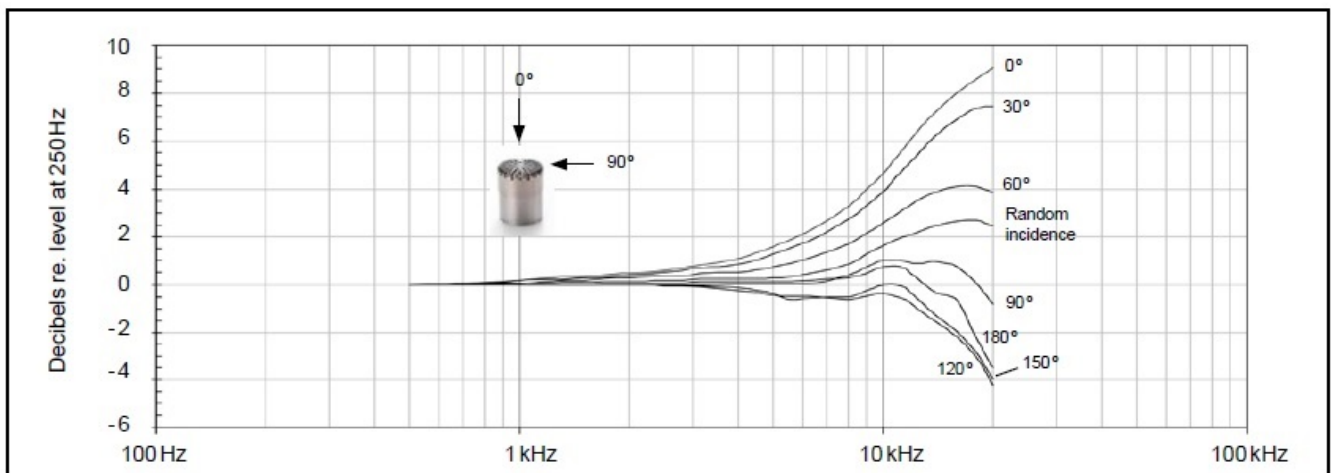
## Service

If you accidentally damage the diaphragm on a GRAS microphone, we can – in most cases – replace it at a very reasonable cost and with a short turn-around time. This not only protects your investment, but also pleases your quality assurance department because you don't have to worry about new serial numbers, etc.

Polarization/Connection		200 V / Traditional
Frequency range ( $\pm 1$ dB)	Hz	12.5 to 8 k
Frequency range ( $\pm 2$ dB)	Hz	3.15 to 12.5 k
Dynamic range lower limit (microphone thermal noise)	dB(A)	15
Dynamic range lower limit with GRAS preamplifier	dB(A)	19
Dynamic range upper limit	dB	149
Dynamic range upper limit with GRAS preamplifier @ +28 V / $\pm 14$ V power supply	dB	142
Dynamic range upper limit with GRAS preamplifier @ +120 V / $\pm 60$ V power supply	dB	149
Open-circuit sensitivity @ 250 Hz ( $\pm 1$ dB)	mV/Pa	50
Open-circuit sensitivity @ 250 Hz ( $\pm 1$ dB)	dB re 1V/Pa	-26
Resonance frequency	kHz	14
Microphone cartridge capacitance, typ.	pF	17.5
Microphone venting		Rear
Temperature range, operation	$^{\circ}\text{C}$ / $^{\circ}\text{F}$	-40 to 150 / -40 to 302
IEC 61094-4 Designation		WS2D
Temperature range, storage	$^{\circ}\text{C}$ / $^{\circ}\text{F}$	-40 to 85 / -40 to 185
Temperature coefficient @250 Hz	dB/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ / dB/ $^{\circ}\text{F}$	-0.01 / -0.006
Static pressure coefficient @250 Hz	dB/kPa	-0.014
Humidity range non condensing	% RH	0 to 90
Humidity coefficient @250 Hz	dB/% RH	-0.001
Influence of axial vibration @1 m/s <sup>2</sup>	dB re 20 $\mu\text{Pa}$	62
CE/RoHS compliant/WEEE registered		Yes / Yes/ Yes
Weight	g / oz	6.5 / 0.229



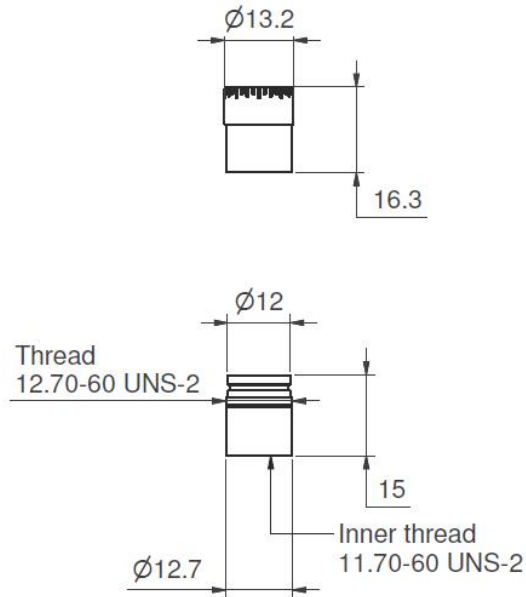
Typical frequency response. Upper curve shows response in a diffuse sound field (random incidence), lower curve shows pressure response.



Free-field corrections for different angles of incidence

GRAS Sound & Vibration reserves the right to change specifications and accessories without notice.

Dimensions in mm



## Optional items

<a href="#">GRAS AF0008</a>	Adapter for ¼" preamplifier and ½" microphone
<a href="#">GRAS GR0010</a>	Adapter for ¼" preamplifier and ½" microphone
<a href="#">GRAS RA0001</a>	Right-angled (90°) adapter for ½" microphone and ¼" preamplifier
<a href="#">GRAS RA0003</a>	Adapter for ¼" preamplifier and ½" microphone
<a href="#">GRAS RA0016</a>	20 dB Attenuator for externally polarized ½" microphones
GRAS CA0001	Traceable Calibration of Microphone
GRAS CA2001	Accredited Calibration of Microphone

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# GRAS Worldwide

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than 40 countries

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## About GRAS Sound & Vibration

GRAS is a worldwide leader in the sound and vibration industry. We develop and manufacture state-of-the-art measurement microphones to industries where acoustic measuring accuracy and repeatability is of utmost importance in R&D, QA and production. This includes applications and solutions for customers within the fields of aerospace, automotive, audiology, and consumer electronics. GRAS microphones are designed to live up to the high quality, durability and accuracy that our customers have come to expect and trust.

**GRAS** Sound  
& Vibration